

CBCS SCHEME

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15EC46

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Linear Integrated Circuits

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1
 - a. Explain the basic operational amplifier circuit with necessary diagram and expression. (08 Marks)
 - b. Derive the output voltage equation of 3 input inverting summing circuit and show how it can be converted into averaging circuit. (08 Marks)
- 2
 - a. Sketch the circuit of difference amplifier. Derive the equation for the output voltage and explain its operation. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain direct coupled voltage follower with necessary diagram. Also compare voltage follower with emitter follower. (08 Marks)
- 3
 - a. Design a high Z_{in} capacitor coupled non inverting amplifier to have a low cut off frequency of 200 Hz. The input and output voltages are to be 15 mV and 3V respectively and minimum load resistance is 12 K Ω . Use LF353 BIFET op-amp. Assume $R_2 = 1 \text{ M}\Omega$ (feedback resistor) (08 Marks)
 - b. Draw the circuit of an instrumentation amplifier and explain. Also show the method of nulling common mode output and how dc output nulling can be level shifted. (08 Marks)
- 4
 - a. Explain precision voltage source using op-amp and Zener diode. Also find the relationship between V_0 and V_2 for the same circuit. (08 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the operation of high input impedance full wave precision rectifier with necessary waveforms. (08 Marks)
- 5
 - a. Explain the working of RC phase shift oscillator with necessary expression and waveform. (08 Marks)
 - b. Design a differentiating circuit to give an output of 5V when the input changes by 1V in a time of 100 μs . Use an op-amp with a bipolar input stage. (08 Marks)
- 6
 - a. Explain the operation of fundamental log amplifier. Also derive its output voltage. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the operation of inverting Schmitt trigger using 741 op-amp, design a circuit for inverting Schmitt trigger to have trigger point of UTP = 0V and LTP = -1V with supply of $\pm 12\text{V}$. (08 Marks)
- 7
 - a. Design a second order low pass filter to have a cut off frequency of 1 kHz. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the functional diagram of 723 general purpose regulator. (08 Marks)
- 8
 - a. Explain single stage band pass filter with necessary design equation. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain how fixed regulator used as adjustable regulator and also design on adjustable regulator using 7805 such that $V_0 = 7.5 \text{ V}$, $I_{O_0} = 4.2 \text{ mA}$ and $I_{R_1} = 25 \text{ mA}$. (08 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- 9 a. Explain with internal diagram the operation of monostable multivibrator using 555 timer with necessary waveforms and equation. (08 Marks)
- b. With necessary diagram, explain R-2R DAC. What output voltage would be produced by a DAC whose output range is 0 to 5V and whose input binary number is
- (i) 1011 (for 4 bit DAC)
 - (ii) 11001011 (for 8 bit DAC)
- (08 Marks)
- 10 a. With a neat block diagram, explain the operation PLL related to
- (i) Lock in range
 - (ii) Capture range
 - (iii) Pull-in time
- (08 Marks)
- b. A 555 Astable multivibrator has $R_A = 2.2 \text{ K}\Omega$ and $R_B = 6.8 \text{ K}\Omega$ and $C = 0.01 \mu\text{F}$. Calculate :
- (i) t_{HIGH}
 - (ii) t_{LOW}
 - (iii) Free running frequency
 - (iv) Duty cycle D
- Draw the connection diagram. (08 Marks)
